 LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034

**M.A.** DEGREE EXAMINATION - **APPLIED HISTORY**

THIRD SEMESTER – **NOVEMBER 2012**

# HT 3813 - ECOLOGICAL HISTORY OF INDIA

Date : 08/11/2012 Dept. No. Max. : 100 Marks

Time : 9:00 - 12:00

**Part-A**

Answer any **FOUR** of the following in 100 words each: **(4x5=20 Marks)**

1. Forest Resources
2. Nomadic Pastoralism
3. Indian Forest Act of 1865
4. Deforestation
5. Selection Felling
6. United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

**Part-B**

Answer any **TWO** of the following in 200 words each: **(2x10=20 Marks)**

1. State the important features of the Forest Act of 1894.
2. Explain briefly the early onslaughts on forest.
3. Examine the role of tribal women in promoting social forestry
4. List out the important provisions of Kyoto Protocol.

**Part-C**

Answer any **THREE** of the following in 1200 words each: **(3x20=60Marks)**

1. Write an essay on the four modes of Resource in 19th Century.
2. Examine the characteristic feature and problems of the Shifting Cultivation.
3. “Colonialism is an Ecological Watershed”- Comment
4. Discuss the Forest Policy of India upto 1947
5. Assess the role of UN Environmental Programme.

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